



Crop Progress

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Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	87	78	91	92
Illinois	99	96	98	95
Indiana	99	91	95	97
Iowa	96	95	97	98
Kansas	99	97	100	98
Kentucky	99	95	99	96
Michigan	94	84	89	92
Minnesota	92	88	95	97
Missouri	99	96	98	99
Nebraska	98	88	92	98
North Carolina	100	99	100	100
North Dakota	85	73	87	92
Ohio	96	93	96	92
Pennsylvania	88	72	85	88
South Dakota	95	92	96	98
Tennessee	100	98	100	100
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	90	82	93	93
18 States	95	91	95	96

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	49	28	49	51
Illinois	83	69	85	77
Indiana	79	54	68	68
Iowa	73	66	80	78
Kansas	91	70	87	85
Kentucky	90	83	90	87
Michigan	66	33	48	52
Minnesota	64	43	62	75
Missouri	92	82	93	84
Nebraska	77	46	64	78
North Carolina	94	90	92	96
North Dakota	36	19	41	56
Ohio	69	51	62	57
Pennsylvania	40	39	44	44
South Dakota	59	46	61	71
Tennessee	95	91	93	92
Texas	100	94	96	94
Wisconsin	53	28	49	60
18 States	73	56	71	74

Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 94% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	1	2	9
Illinois	20	12	21	18
Indiana	19	10	16	14
Iowa	10	8	15	11
Kansas	51	20	29	42
Kentucky	54	43	53	48
Michigan	8	-	7	7
Minnesota	7	1	5	9
Missouri	47	28	40	34
Nebraska	16	5	11	17
North Carolina	71	74	82	77
North Dakota	1	-	-	5
Ohio	15	6	10	7
Pennsylvania	3	3	6	4
South Dakota	6	1	5	11
Tennessee	68	61	69	52
Texas	90	76	79	79
Wisconsin	5	1	4	4
18 States	20	11	18	19

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 28, 2025

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	5	30	55	8
Illinois	6	10	27	46	11
Indiana	5	9	29	48	9
Iowa	1	5	23	53	18
Kansas	5	9	26	43	17
Kentucky	2	10	41	41	6
Michigan	3	13	41	37	6
Minnesota	2	5	20	51	22
Missouri	1	4	18	62	15
Nebraska	1	3	19	55	22
North Carolina	2	6	20	53	19
North Dakota	2	7	27	59	5
Ohio	2	11	41	40	6
Pennsylvania	4	15	30	35	16
South Dakota	3	5	17	46	29
Tennessee	7	10	31	38	14
Texas	2	6	30	40	22
Wisconsin	1	4	14	57	24
18 States	3	7	24	49	17
Previous week	3	7	24	49	17
Previous year	4	8	24	49	15

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	80	65	70	70
Illinois	85	77	89	76
Indiana	84	69	81	79
Iowa	77	62	83	79
Kansas	70	41	57	67
Kentucky	64	48	57	54
Louisiana	84	90	93	89
Michigan	84	68	82	81
Minnesota	74	46	78	83
Mississippi	91	78	87	83
Missouri	70	50	68	57
Nebraska	86	60	85	89
North Carolina	48	47	66	53
North Dakota	84	56	83	87
Ohio	85	71	81	76
South Dakota	78	64	83	87
Tennessee	77	66	75	63
Wisconsin	79	46	70	74
18 States	79	61	79	77

Soybeans Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	45	35	44	31
Illinois	23	9	21	14
Indiana	22	12	24	16
Iowa	24	4	17	23
Kansas	10	1	5	12
Kentucky	27	19	28	20
Louisiana	70	74	78	71
Michigan	22	1	14	13
Minnesota	31	3	22	29
Mississippi	65	56	66	50
Missouri	12	7	11	7
Nebraska	22	2	11	24
North Carolina	7	4	8	7
North Dakota	21	1	8	23
Ohio	22	10	21	12
South Dakota	13	2	12	21
Tennessee	41	25	33	21
Wisconsin	27	1	6	13
18 States	24	9	19	20

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 28, 2025

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	6	30	45	17
Illinois	8	14	26	42	10
Indiana	4	9	29	49	9
Iowa	1	4	22	55	18
Kansas	2	7	26	54	11
Kentucky	16	20	33	28	3
Louisiana	-	-	20	78	2
Michigan	1	17	38	37	7
Minnesota	1	4	20	54	21
Mississippi	1	5	34	37	23
Missouri	1	9	30	54	6
Nebraska	1	2	20	55	22
North Carolina	4	11	38	41	6
North Dakota	3	8	33	51	5
Ohio	3	14	43	36	4
South Dakota	2	6	18	53	21
Tennessee	11	17	37	26	9
Wisconsin	1	4	16	57	22
18 States	3	8	27	49	13
Previous week	4	8	27	48	13
Previous year	3	8	25	52	12

- Represents zero.

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	79	70	80	72
Arizona	95	75	82	91
Arkansas	96	79	86	95
California	54	50	65	60
Georgia	76	76	84	74
Kansas	79	22	26	70
Louisiana	86	89	95	94
Mississippi	91	75	86	86
Missouri	82	71	86	80
North Carolina	73	57	71	72
Oklahoma	70	57	70	68
South Carolina	89	61	79	70
Tennessee	84	77	84	66
Texas	64	53	57	63
Virginia	85	65	76	74
15 States	71	60	67	69

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 98% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	7	4	9	5
Arizona	43	19	32	22
Arkansas	19	5	10	10
California	-	-	2	2
Georgia	5	3	8	4
Kansas	7	-	-	3
Louisiana	37	16	31	32
Mississippi	25	9	23	17
Missouri	5	-	1	4
North Carolina	1	1	2	2
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	5	-	2	3
Tennessee	9	2	7	4
Texas	30	23	26	26
Virginia	11	1	5	5
15 States	19	12	16	16

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 28, 2025

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	12	24	57	6
Arizona	3	2	26	52	17
Arkansas	1	3	24	47	25
California	-	-	-	5	95
Georgia	4	12	41	38	5
Kansas	1	16	33	36	14
Louisiana	-	-	45	54	1
Mississippi	3	9	56	29	3
Missouri	-	7	28	65	-
North Carolina	8	13	33	42	4
Oklahoma	1	4	24	49	22
South Carolina	2	6	29	58	5
Tennessee	20	17	32	24	7
Texas	6	15	38	30	11
Virginia	1	3	17	68	11
15 States	5	12	36	37	10
Previous week	6	12	35	37	10
Previous year	17	20	32	27	4

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	92	78	85	95
Kansas	94	86	91	93
Nebraska	99	85	91	98
Oklahoma	84	81	87	89
South Dakota	100	93	96	99
Texas	100	100	100	99
6 States	95	89	93	95

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	45	18	24	51
Kansas	58	38	48	52
Nebraska	54	28	48	60
Oklahoma	50	40	62	54
South Dakota	74	59	73	73
Texas	97	95	97	94
6 States	68	52	61	65

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	1	2	8
Kansas	16	4	7	12
Nebraska	5	4	9	9
Oklahoma	33	16	25	20
South Dakota	15	2	8	16
Texas	89	84	87	85
6 States	34	25	28	32

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 28, 2025

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	1	31	57	11
Kansas	4	7	26	44	19
Nebraska	1	2	20	52	25
Oklahoma	1	4	23	60	12
South Dakota	1	8	39	48	4
Texas	3	9	25	43	20
6 States	3	7	26	46	18
Previous week	3	7	26	46	18
Previous year	8	15	32	37	8

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	11	10	18	15
Florida	26	19	28	33
Georgia	9	8	17	11
North Carolina	5	13	24	7
Oklahoma	-	10	15	1
South Carolina	11	7	16	13
Texas	5	-	4	5
Virginia	15	1	15	21
8 States	10	9	17	13

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 28, 2025

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	7	26	64	1
Florida	-	24	42	34	-
Georgia	3	11	34	42	10
North Carolina	6	13	34	39	8
Oklahoma	2	9	20	67	2
South Carolina	3	10	15	62	10
Texas	1	7	28	50	14
Virginia	-	-	17	71	12
8 States	2	11	32	47	8
Previous week	3	11	31	46	9
Previous year	3	8	37	47	5

- Represents zero.

Sugarbeets Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 85% of the 2024 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	12	11	13	18
Michigan	18	10	13	22
Minnesota	15	12	14	15
North Dakota	15	13	18	16
4 States	15	12	15	17

Sunflowers Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 87% of the 2024 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	1	2	1
Kansas	10	-	6	7
North Dakota	-	-	-	2
South Dakota	-	-	-	2
4 States	1	-	-	1

- Represents zero.

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	84	74	79	70
California	24	25	35	25
Louisiana	98	97	98	95
Mississippi	92	73	87	79
Missouri	69	60	75	49
Texas	97	95	97	96
6 States	77	71	77	67

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	4	2	6	4
California	4	4	5	6
Colorado	66	37	59	63
Idaho	40	22	40	41
Illinois	10	6	12	8
Indiana	12	6	10	11
Kansas	30	9	17	30
Michigan	25	6	17	22
Missouri	5	4	5	3
Montana	58	29	56	49
Nebraska	68	35	57	64
North Carolina	3	2	3	4
Ohio	15	2	11	12
Oklahoma	21	14	33	26
Oregon	27	16	28	20
South Dakota	55	36	60	59
Texas	41	25	39	40
Washington	69	58	68	64
18 States	37	20	34	36

Winter Wheat Emerged – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	-	-	-
California	-	-	1	-
Colorado	27	10	27	26
Idaho	7	5	10	10
Illinois	2	-	1	1
Indiana	2	1	4	2
Kansas	9	1	5	9
Michigan	6	-	6	6
Missouri	1	-	-	-
Montana	21	1	13	14
Nebraska	19	5	32	21
North Carolina	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	1	1
Oklahoma	6	1	18	7
Oregon	9	3	7	5
South Dakota	15	4	17	17
Texas	14	3	12	12
Washington	36	30	40	32
18 States	13	4	13	12

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 28, 2025

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	3	12	34	47	4
Arizona	62	26	7	5	-
Arkansas	18	22	38	19	3
California	5	25	35	25	10
Colorado	6	32	31	24	7
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	7	13	40	38	2
Florida	1	6	20	47	26
Georgia	4	22	34	35	5
Idaho	10	38	29	23	-
Illinois	22	29	32	14	3
Indiana	10	19	37	31	3
Iowa	2	9	36	45	8
Kansas	4	8	26	51	11
Kentucky	14	28	37	21	-
Louisiana	1	8	38	48	5
Maine	38	25	21	13	3
Maryland	10	8	31	44	7
Massachusetts	-	-	90	10	-
Michigan	6	17	38	29	10
Minnesota	3	6	32	43	16
Mississippi	8	14	45	29	4
Missouri	5	27	36	29	3
Montana	26	34	30	10	-
Nebraska	4	17	36	29	14
Nevada	35	55	10	-	-
New Hampshire	10	39	24	27	-
New Jersey	2	5	29	55	9
New Mexico	1	21	34	22	22
New York	4	27	40	27	2
North Carolina	1	4	20	73	2
North Dakota	1	6	24	62	7
Ohio	21	27	34	18	-
Oklahoma	3	7	35	48	7
Oregon	21	26	32	19	2
Pennsylvania	13	18	35	28	6
Rhode Island	-	-	90	10	-
South Carolina	11	24	38	23	4
South Dakota	5	20	33	33	9
Tennessee	9	16	31	42	2
Texas	10	22	42	23	3
Utah	3	16	51	29	1
Vermont	23	59	18	-	-
Virginia	5	13	41	40	1
Washington	23	24	35	17	1
West Virginia	12	31	36	21	-
Wisconsin	1	9	29	47	14
Wyoming	14	37	29	13	7
48 States	12	23	33	25	7
Previous week	13	23	30	26	8
Previous year	18	25	31	21	5

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	September 28, 2024	September 21, 2025	September 28, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	4.6	6.5	5.4
Arizona	7.0	6.9	6.5
Arkansas	4.9	6.5	4.9
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.8	5.6	4.5
Connecticut	6.4	7.0	5.4
Delaware	5.0	4.5	5.0
Florida	4.8	6.7	6.2
Georgia	4.2	6.6	6.1
Idaho	7.0	6.7	6.8
Illinois	4.6	6.4	6.2
Indiana	3.8	6.6	5.0
Iowa	6.5	4.9	6.2
Kansas	6.2	4.3	5.0
Kentucky	3.7	6.7	3.8
Louisiana	6.3	6.2	5.6
Maine	6.0	7.0	6.0
Maryland	3.0	5.5	4.5
Massachusetts	6.0	6.0	6.0
Michigan	4.9	6.5	5.6
Minnesota	6.7	4.5	6.5
Mississippi	4.8	6.5	5.4
Missouri	4.6	5.8	4.5
Montana	6.2	6.9	7.0
Nebraska	6.8	4.8	6.0
Nevada	7.0	7.0	6.4
New Hampshire	6.0	7.0	5.5
New Jersey	6.5	7.0	6.0
New Mexico	7.0	5.3	6.1
New York	4.5	7.0	5.5
North Carolina	3.7	6.9	5.9
North Dakota	6.6	3.3	6.5
Ohio	3.7	6.8	3.9
Oklahoma	6.0	5.6	6.3
Oregon	6.8	6.9	7.0
Pennsylvania	1.5	7.0	5.5
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	5.5
South Carolina	4.7	6.9	6.3
South Dakota	6.8	4.3	6.5
Tennessee	3.6	6.7	3.4
Texas	5.5	6.2	6.1
Utah	7.0	6.9	6.9
Vermont	5.0	7.0	5.0
Virginia	2.9	5.9	5.7
Washington	7.0	6.6	6.9
West Virginia	3.8	6.5	5.0
Wisconsin	6.2	5.7	6.1
Wyoming	7.0	6.3	5.2

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending September 28, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	10	35	52	3
Arizona	18	1	76	5
Arkansas	18	28	49	5
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	9	16	58	17
Connecticut	-	40	60	-
Delaware	6	20	69	5
Florida	8	21	54	17
Georgia	28	36	35	1
Idaho	20	40	40	-
Illinois	32	43	25	-
Indiana	24	42	34	-
Iowa	5	22	65	8
Kansas	4	14	70	12
Kentucky	10	35	52	3
Louisiana	11	48	36	5
Maine	31	46	23	-
Maryland	1	27	67	5
Massachusetts	-	42	50	8
Michigan	24	36	40	-
Minnesota	2	13	75	10
Mississippi	16	40	43	1
Missouri	9	43	46	2
Montana	25	55	20	-
Nebraska	4	23	63	10
Nevada	45	50	5	-
New Hampshire	41	25	34	-
New Jersey	14	15	71	-
New Mexico	9	37	51	3
New York	28	42	30	-
North Carolina	22	26	51	1
North Dakota	1	11	79	9
Ohio	26	51	23	-
Oklahoma	5	33	61	1
Oregon	43	39	18	-
Pennsylvania	30	15	55	-
Rhode Island	-	45	50	5
South Carolina	18	36	46	-
South Dakota	4	19	65	12
Tennessee	10	23	60	7
Texas	17	45	34	4
Utah	4	54	42	-
Vermont	7	87	6	-
Virginia	7	31	57	5
Washington	46	46	8	-
West Virginia	40	45	15	-
Wisconsin	6	18	74	2
Wyoming	42	31	25	2
48 States	14	29	52	5
Previous week	17	28	49	6
Previous year	14	31	49	6

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending September 28, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	8	32	57	3
Arizona	18	1	71	10
Arkansas	20	29	46	5
California	15	5	75	5
Colorado	10	17	57	16
Connecticut	-	40	60	-
Delaware	9	41	49	1
Florida	6	24	49	21
Georgia	24	37	39	-
Idaho	22	41	37	-
Illinois	35	43	22	-
Indiana	26	43	30	1
Iowa	3	20	70	7
Kansas	6	18	66	10
Kentucky	13	45	40	2
Louisiana	4	51	42	3
Maine	32	43	25	-
Maryland	-	35	59	6
Massachusetts	82	1	17	-
Michigan	27	34	39	-
Minnesota	1	14	76	9
Mississippi	19	38	43	-
Missouri	14	40	46	-
Montana	25	42	33	-
Nebraska	5	24	63	8
Nevada	20	35	45	-
New Hampshire	4	50	46	-
New Jersey	14	29	57	-
New Mexico	17	49	34	-
New York	15	44	41	-
North Carolina	12	28	60	-
North Dakota	2	11	78	9
Ohio	31	43	26	-
Oklahoma	6	34	59	1
Oregon	40	44	16	-
Pennsylvania	20	36	44	-
Rhode Island	40	30	30	-
South Carolina	16	33	51	-
South Dakota	5	25	64	6
Tennessee	13	37	48	2
Texas	16	47	35	2
Utah	5	58	37	-
Vermont	60	40	-	-
Virginia	8	30	59	3
Washington	47	41	12	-
West Virginia	48	40	12	-
Wisconsin	5	18	73	4
Wyoming	47	39	13	1
48 States	14	30	52	4
Previous week	16	28	51	5
Previous year	15	33	48	4

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Mature, Harvested, Condition

Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Harvested, Condition

Rice: Harvested

Sorghum: Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition

Soybeans: Dropping Leaves, Harvested, Condition

Sugarbeets: Harvested

Sunflower: Harvested

Winter Wheat: Planted, Emerged (2026 crop)

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library website houses NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website and subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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