



Crop Progress

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Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 94% of the 2024 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	November 16, 2024	November 9, 2025	November 16, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	89	(NA)	91	92
Illinois	99	(NA)	98	97
Indiana	97	(NA)	93	91
Iowa	97	(NA)	97	96
Kansas	99	(NA)	92	97
Kentucky	99	(NA)	95	96
Michigan	94	(NA)	82	80
Minnesota	100	(NA)	96	97
Missouri	95	(NA)	92	95
Nebraska	97	(NA)	74	95
North Carolina	100	(NA)	95	100
North Dakota	94	(NA)	80	92
Ohio	99	(NA)	93	85
Pennsylvania	76	(NA)	80	75
South Dakota	97	(NA)	90	94
Tennessee	99	(NA)	95	99
Texas	100	(NA)	95	99
Wisconsin	93	(NA)	86	83
18 States	98	(NA)	91	94

(NA) Not available.

Soybeans Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 96% of the 2024 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	November 16, 2024	November 9, 2025	November 16, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	99	(NA)	98	96
Illinois	99	(NA)	98	98
Indiana	99	(NA)	99	96
Iowa	100	(NA)	99	99
Kansas	98	(NA)	91	94
Kentucky	86	(NA)	81	83
Louisiana	100	(NA)	100	100
Michigan	100	(NA)	95	93
Minnesota	100	(NA)	100	100
Mississippi	100	(NA)	99	98
Missouri	93	(NA)	89	90
Nebraska	100	(NA)	84	100
North Carolina	62	(NA)	65	65
North Dakota	100	(NA)	97	100
Ohio	100	(NA)	96	95
South Dakota	100	(NA)	100	100
Tennessee	92	(NA)	86	86
Wisconsin	100	(NA)	98	97
18 States	98	(NA)	95	96

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 98% of the 2024 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	November 16, 2024	November 9, 2025	November 16, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	82	(NA)	76	79
Arizona	74	(NA)	56	62
Arkansas	99	(NA)	98	98
California	78	(NA)	80	77
Georgia	68	(NA)	70	65
Kansas	66	(NA)	30	59
Louisiana	99	(NA)	98	98
Mississippi	97	(NA)	96	94
Missouri	95	(NA)	92	91
North Carolina	73	(NA)	64	74
Oklahoma	56	(NA)	72	62
South Carolina	75	(NA)	60	65
Tennessee	88	(NA)	90	84
Texas	71	(NA)	60	66
Virginia	82	(NA)	76	68
15 States	76	(NA)	71	72

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2024 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	November 16, 2024	November 9, 2025	November 16, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	94	(NA)	87	94
Kansas	92	(NA)	77	91
Nebraska	89	(NA)	58	93
Oklahoma	87	(NA)	81	88
South Dakota	96	(NA)	84	95
Texas	100	(NA)	95	100
6 States	94	(NA)	82	94

(NA) Not available.

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 95% of the 2024 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	November 16, 2024	November 9, 2025	November 16, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	87	(NA)	84	91
Florida	99	(NA)	91	98
Georgia	84	(NA)	90	89
North Carolina	91	(NA)	92	92
Oklahoma	81	(NA)	90	87
South Carolina	94	(NA)	93	87
Texas	81	(NA)	73	73
Virginia	100	(NA)	98	96
8 States	87	(NA)	88	89

(NA) Not available.

Sugarbeets Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 85% of the 2024 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	November 16, 2024	November 9, 2025	November 16, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	96	(NA)	99	97
Michigan	96	(NA)	99	96
Minnesota	100	(NA)	100	100
North Dakota	100	(NA)	99	100
4 States	99	(NA)	99	99

(NA) Not available.

Sunflowers Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 87% of the 2024 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	November 16, 2024	November 9, 2025	November 16, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	95	(NA)	95	91
Kansas	92	(NA)	74	90
North Dakota	85	(NA)	80	84
South Dakota	88	(NA)	75	85
4 States	87	(NA)	78	85

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	November 16, 2024	November 9, 2025	November 16, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	86	(NA)	86	86
California	59	(NA)	50	58
Colorado	99	(NA)	99	100
Idaho	100	(NA)	100	100
Illinois	98	(NA)	93	95
Indiana	95	(NA)	92	95
Kansas	99	(NA)	95	98
Michigan	100	(NA)	99	97
Missouri	91	(NA)	82	90
Montana	100	(NA)	99	99
Nebraska	100	(NA)	78	100
North Carolina	58	(NA)	77	70
Ohio	100	(NA)	98	98
Oklahoma	88	(NA)	92	94
Oregon	100	(NA)	100	98
South Dakota	100	(NA)	100	100
Texas	85	(NA)	86	88
Washington	100	(NA)	100	100
18 States	94	(NA)	92	95

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Emerged – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2020-2024 Average
	November 16, 2024	November 9, 2025	November 16, 2025	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	68	(NA)	67	70
California	33	(NA)	25	32
Colorado	95	(NA)	95	94
Idaho	94	(NA)	95	95
Illinois	88	(NA)	73	83
Indiana	80	(NA)	64	81
Kansas	90	(NA)	85	86
Michigan	95	(NA)	96	90
Missouri	75	(NA)	56	74
Montana	90	(NA)	80	91
Nebraska	91	(NA)	75	97
North Carolina	37	(NA)	61	48
Ohio	93	(NA)	90	91
Oklahoma	73	(NA)	71	83
Oregon	86	(NA)	88	74
South Dakota	82	(NA)	90	90
Texas	70	(NA)	70	72
Washington	100	(NA)	97	96
18 States	83	(NA)	79	84

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending November 16, 2025

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2024 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	3	42	49	5
California	-	-	5	35	60
Colorado	6	9	17	50	18
Idaho	-	-	45	50	5
Illinois	9	9	29	43	10
Indiana	2	4	25	58	11
Kansas	4	6	34	48	8
Michigan	-	5	37	48	10
Missouri	-	2	34	62	2
Montana	1	28	65	5	1
Nebraska	2	7	37	38	16
North Carolina	-	1	18	71	10
Ohio	2	6	29	49	14
Oklahoma	9	20	32	30	9
Oregon	4	4	39	42	11
South Dakota	3	12	50	32	3
Texas	12	25	40	20	3
Washington	3	15	33	40	9
18 States	6	13	36	37	8
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	4	11	36	41	8

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	November 16, 2024	November 9, 2025	November 16, 2025
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.4	(NA)	6.6
Arizona	7.0	(NA)	7.0
Arkansas	3.9	(NA)	6.8
California	6.9	(NA)	6.5
Colorado	3.3	(NA)	6.8
Connecticut	7.0	(NA)	5.0
Delaware	6.0	(NA)	6.5
Florida	6.6	(NA)	6.7
Georgia	5.5	(NA)	6.4
Idaho	4.4	(NA)	4.6
Illinois	4.9	(NA)	6.4
Indiana	4.3	(NA)	5.6
Iowa	3.6	(NA)	6.4
Kansas	3.4	(NA)	6.9
Kentucky	4.0	(NA)	5.5
Louisiana	3.1	(NA)	6.9
Maine	6.5	(NA)	5.0
Maryland	6.0	(NA)	6.0
Massachusetts	6.5	(NA)	5.0
Michigan	4.5	(NA)	5.3
Minnesota	4.9	(NA)	6.4
Mississippi	4.6	(NA)	6.7
Missouri	3.7	(NA)	6.7
Montana	6.5	(NA)	6.5
Nebraska	5.7	(NA)	6.8
Nevada	7.0	(NA)	6.4
New Hampshire	7.0	(NA)	5.5
New Jersey	7.0	(NA)	6.5
New Mexico	5.6	(NA)	7.0
New York	6.0	(NA)	3.0
North Carolina	5.2	(NA)	6.7
North Dakota	5.9	(NA)	6.1
Ohio	4.0	(NA)	4.4
Oklahoma	4.6	(NA)	6.8
Oregon	4.1	(NA)	4.3
Pennsylvania	6.5	(NA)	6.0
Rhode Island	6.5	(NA)	5.0
South Carolina	5.0	(NA)	6.8
South Dakota	6.3	(NA)	6.6
Tennessee	3.7	(NA)	6.0
Texas	4.6	(NA)	6.3
Utah	5.9	(NA)	6.9
Vermont	5.0	(NA)	1.0
Virginia	5.6	(NA)	6.7
Washington	4.6	(NA)	3.9
West Virginia	5.0	(NA)	5.7
Wisconsin	4.6	(NA)	6.5
Wyoming	6.2	(NA)	6.9

(NA) Not available.

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending November 16, 2025

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	20	42	36	2
Arizona	14	7	72	7
Arkansas	16	29	54	1
California	-	5	90	5
Colorado	21	24	50	5
Connecticut	-	8	92	-
Delaware	13	29	56	2
Florida	15	35	50	-
Georgia	39	41	20	-
Idaho	8	30	61	1
Illinois	32	34	32	2
Indiana	23	32	44	1
Iowa	7	27	62	4
Kansas	6	24	67	3
Kentucky	4	13	80	3
Louisiana	32	48	20	-
Maine	60	40	-	-
Maryland	13	46	41	-
Massachusetts	-	2	98	-
Michigan	7	31	61	1
Minnesota	3	22	69	6
Mississippi	21	37	41	1
Missouri	16	41	43	-
Montana	22	47	31	-
Nebraska	11	37	49	3
Nevada	40	25	25	10
New Hampshire	30	50	20	-
New Jersey	-	43	57	-
New Mexico	25	63	12	-
New York	7	7	73	13
North Carolina	8	34	56	2
North Dakota	1	9	80	10
Ohio	7	30	60	3
Oklahoma	26	30	42	2
Oregon	12	28	56	4
Pennsylvania	13	20	67	-
Rhode Island	-	2	98	-
South Carolina	26	41	33	-
South Dakota	7	21	68	4
Tennessee	6	26	66	2
Texas	41	44	14	1
Utah	12	30	58	-
Vermont	-	-	64	36
Virginia	27	31	42	-
Washington	5	31	60	4
West Virginia	40	34	26	-
Wisconsin	10	34	56	-
Wyoming	34	34	29	3
48 States	15	29	53	3
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	13	28	52	7

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending November 16, 2025

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	14	46	38	2
Arizona	14	12	64	10
Arkansas	8	28	63	1
California	-	15	80	5
Colorado	19	26	51	4
Connecticut	-	8	92	-
Delaware	16	38	46	-
Florida	14	29	56	1
Georgia	34	43	23	-
Idaho	14	38	47	1
Illinois	30	42	27	1
Indiana	22	37	40	1
Iowa	6	27	63	4
Kansas	7	21	70	2
Kentucky	7	13	77	3
Louisiana	18	54	28	-
Maine	52	40	8	-
Maryland	15	47	38	-
Massachusetts	-	2	98	-
Michigan	15	31	54	-
Minnesota	2	16	76	6
Mississippi	23	33	44	-
Missouri	15	41	44	-
Montana	25	44	31	-
Nebraska	11	37	49	3
Nevada	40	35	20	5
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	58	42	-
New Mexico	25	63	12	-
New York	5	18	73	4
North Carolina	11	43	46	-
North Dakota	1	9	80	10
Ohio	10	40	48	2
Oklahoma	22	36	41	1
Oregon	25	35	38	2
Pennsylvania	12	27	61	-
Rhode Island	-	2	98	-
South Carolina	14	55	31	-
South Dakota	9	24	64	3
Tennessee	5	29	64	2
Texas	36	46	17	1
Utah	-	43	57	-
Vermont	-	51	49	-
Virginia	17	40	43	-
Washington	11	35	51	3
West Virginia	36	33	31	-
Wisconsin	10	30	59	1
Wyoming	40	33	27	-
48 States	14	31	52	3
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	16	34	47	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Harvested
Cotton: Harvested
Peanuts: Harvested
Sorghum: Harvested
Sunflower: Harvested

Winter Wheat: Planted, Emerged (2026 crop)
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

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- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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