



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Illinois	8	1	8	5
Indiana	2	-	4	3
Iowa	3	-	1	2
Kansas	20	12	24	15
Kentucky	23	22	42	18
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	1	-	3	1
Missouri	17	13	28	13
Nebraska	2	-	3	1
North Carolina	64	45	67	52
North Dakota	1	-	-	1
Ohio	2	-	1	1
Pennsylvania	-	-	1	-
South Dakota	1	-	1	-
Tennessee	43	44	66	36
Texas	71	67	73	70
Wisconsin	-	-	-	-
18 States	7	5	9	6

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	7	7	37	47	2
Illinois	3	8	29	47	13
Indiana	2	7	27	56	8
Iowa	1	4	17	60	18
Kansas	3	6	25	52	14
Kentucky	1	7	23	59	10
Michigan	-	3	25	63	9
Minnesota	1	3	16	61	19
Missouri	2	6	29	56	7
Nebraska	2	5	30	44	19
North Carolina	18	25	26	27	4
North Dakota	1	5	25	65	4
Ohio	1	6	31	54	8
Pennsylvania	1	1	15	53	30
South Dakota	1	6	25	61	7
Tennessee	1	3	22	48	26
Texas	1	13	45	32	9
Wisconsin	1	2	15	65	17
18 States	2	6	25	53	14
Previous week	1	5	26	56	12
Previous year	1	4	22	58	15

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	94	98	100	95
Illinois	93	93	95	95
Indiana	93	95	100	97
Iowa	98	98	99	98
Kansas	81	80	85	85
Kentucky	75	85	90	82
Louisiana	100	99	100	98
Michigan	94	86	95	96
Minnesota	99	97	99	98
Mississippi	95	97	99	97
Missouri	86	80	85	88
Nebraska	99	97	99	98
North Carolina	86	90	96	85
North Dakota	92	93	98	93
Ohio	92	94	98	95
South Dakota	99	96	99	98
Tennessee	78	90	95	84
Wisconsin	97	95	99	96
18 States	93	93	96	95

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	68	65	76	63
Illinois	18	3	17	13
Indiana	7	-	5	9
Iowa	21	3	18	16
Kansas	11	1	12	9
Kentucky	10	7	25	11
Louisiana	85	85	89	73
Michigan	11	1	3	8
Minnesota	11	4	16	13
Mississippi	65	51	70	62
Missouri	12	8	18	9
Nebraska	4	12	26	15
North Carolina	16	15	27	14
North Dakota	4	-	3	3
Ohio	4	1	3	5
South Dakota	4	1	4	6
Tennessee	23	19	36	23
Wisconsin	9	1	8	8
18 States	16	9	19	15

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	40	37	45	29
Illinois	-	(NA)	3	-
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Iowa	4	(NA)	1	1
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Kentucky	3	(NA)	5	1
Louisiana	39	36	48	36
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	1	-
Mississippi	19	18	34	22
Missouri	1	(NA)	1	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	1	(NA)	2	-
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	3	(NA)	10	2
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	3	(NA)	4	2

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	3	28	50	18
Illinois	3	9	33	43	12
Indiana	2	6	28	56	8
Iowa	1	5	19	59	16
Kansas	2	6	24	59	9
Kentucky	1	4	23	66	6
Louisiana	2	4	38	50	6
Michigan	-	5	32	60	3
Minnesota	1	3	18	65	13
Mississippi	-	1	29	52	18
Missouri	2	7	34	53	4
Nebraska	1	6	29	47	17
North Carolina	3	8	36	45	8
North Dakota	2	6	29	60	3
Ohio	2	7	34	50	7
South Dakota	1	8	28	59	4
Tennessee	1	4	23	54	18
Wisconsin	1	3	18	65	13
18 States	2	6	27	55	10
Previous week	1	5	28	56	10
Previous year	2	5	27	55	11

- Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	98	99	100	99
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Georgia	98	97	100	99
Kansas	97	98	99	98
Louisiana	100	96	99	100
Mississippi	89	99	100	98
Missouri	100	100	100	100
North Carolina	98	95	98	98
Oklahoma	93	74	94	94
South Carolina	100	100	100	99
Tennessee	92	99	99	98
Texas	94	90	95	97
Virginia	100	97	100	100
15 States	95	92	97	97

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	45	40	53	47
Arizona	79	62	74	73
Arkansas	44	38	56	52
California	52	40	55	44
Georgia	52	30	46	50
Kansas	11	23	36	31
Louisiana	63	17	35	65
Mississippi	33	24	37	31
Missouri	48	42	55	53
North Carolina	47	31	48	36
Oklahoma	14	-	16	14
South Carolina	33	17	30	32
Tennessee	34	34	50	39
Texas	35	25	32	32
Virginia	39	27	42	41
15 States	38	27	37	36

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	12	4	13	7
Arizona	28	18	27	28
Arkansas	3	2	7	7
California	14	5	15	7
Georgia	10	3	8	8
Kansas	1	1	2	1
Louisiana	3	-	3	7
Mississippi	3	-	5	3
Missouri	-	-	-	3
North Carolina	1	-	1	1
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	2	-	1	2
Tennessee	1	8	19	5
Texas	11	8	11	11
Virginia	3	-	3	7
15 States	8	5	9	9

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	2	21	70	7
Arizona	-	-	8	46	46
Arkansas	1	1	30	41	27
California	-	-	5	5	90
Georgia	3	6	33	51	7
Kansas	5	16	53	24	2
Louisiana	-	1	47	50	2
Mississippi	-	5	48	40	7
Missouri	-	-	14	86	-
North Carolina	1	3	37	43	16
Oklahoma	1	5	60	33	1
South Carolina	-	6	35	51	8
Tennessee	1	8	30	51	10
Texas	7	18	36	34	5
Virginia	1	7	33	59	-
15 States	4	12	36	41	7
Previous week	3	10	34	45	8
Previous year	5	12	32	44	7

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	86	85	96	90
Kansas	88	77	86	89
Nebraska	96	89	98	98
Oklahoma	73	78	88	81
South Dakota	100	96	97	98
Texas	100	96	99	99
6 States	91	84	91	92

Sorghum Headed - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	1	1	5	2
Nebraska	1	1	4	2
Oklahoma	3	(NA)	7	3
South Dakota	3	1	5	7
Texas	62	53	60	62
6 States	17	(NA)	19	19

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	57	5	19	18	1
Kansas	2	4	34	46	14
Nebraska	1	10	47	39	3
Oklahoma	5	6	22	65	2
South Dakota	3	8	54	28	7
Texas	-	12	38	41	9
6 States	6	7	35	42	10
Previous week	6	7	36	45	6
Previous year	2	5	29	53	11

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	26	13	31	27
Florida	47	25	37	42
Georgia	52	33	50	48
North Carolina	27	13	28	26
Oklahoma	-	1	5	4
South Carolina	32	21	39	41
Texas	10	5	10	8
Virginia	13	10	24	22
8 States	39	23	38	37

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	4	16	74	6
Florida	-	5	27	68	-
Georgia	3	8	31	52	6
North Carolina	1	4	34	42	19
Oklahoma	3	12	32	50	3
South Carolina	-	3	29	62	6
Texas	1	2	37	57	3
Virginia	-	3	28	69	-
8 States	2	6	30	56	6
Previous week	2	5	30	58	5
Previous year	-	3	25	62	10

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	4	6	11	3
California	9	2	5	9
Louisiana	64	42	49	45
Mississippi	11	14	33	14
Missouri	3	2	4	2
Texas	51	28	44	44
6 States	18	13	19	14

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	5	24	48	22
California	-	-	20	60	20
Louisiana	1	4	15	68	12
Mississippi	-	-	52	40	8
Missouri	-	-	17	62	21
Texas	2	1	9	81	7
6 States	1	3	22	56	18
Previous week	-	2	27	55	16
Previous year	-	2	18	56	24

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	87	80	91	88
California	52	40	60	49
Colorado	3	13	32	5
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	62	41	64	69
Indiana	20	5	15	35
Kansas	48	58	72	52
Michigan	4	1	1	1
Missouri	60	59	75	70
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	3	-	5	5
North Carolina	77	71	86	77
Ohio	12	3	7	15
Oklahoma	66	95	98	81
Oregon	1	-	1	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	79	77	82	80
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	34	40	48	39

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	7	8	25	54	6
California	-	-	5	30	65
Colorado	40	33	18	9	-
Idaho	-	4	14	64	18
Illinois	1	5	19	59	16
Indiana	2	4	26	55	13
Kansas	23	32	31	14	-
Michigan	-	3	31	54	12
Missouri	-	3	26	60	11
Montana	5	15	55	24	1
Nebraska	59	24	13	4	-
North Carolina	11	17	35	34	3
Ohio	1	6	26	59	8
Oklahoma	28	33	30	8	1
Oregon	6	18	35	26	15
South Dakota	12	20	31	36	1
Texas	28	37	23	12	-
Washington	4	9	20	48	19
18 States	21	26	27	22	4
Previous week	20	26	28	22	4
Previous year	6	14	32	41	7

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	55	45	65	42
Minnesota	34	10	39	44
Montana	24	6	14	24
North Dakota	29	9	25	27
South Dakota	82	50	68	70
Washington	80	82	98	70
6 States	35	16	32	34

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	4	20	65	10
Minnesota	-	-	11	82	7
Montana	-	12	55	33	-
North Dakota	1	5	30	58	6
South Dakota	2	6	39	50	3
Washington	1	13	26	58	2
6 States	1	6	34	55	4
Previous week	1	5	40	50	4
Previous year	1	13	33	48	5

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	60	50	68	50
Minnesota	28	11	38	42
Montana	16	6	19	22
North Dakota	29	8	39	27
Washington	84	80	97	73
5 States	32	20	39	32

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	1	4	20	70	5
Minnesota	1	1	9	81	8
Montana	-	11	60	28	1
North Dakota	2	4	30	60	4
Washington	1	8	22	68	1
5 States	1	7	40	49	3
Previous week	1	5	45	47	2
Previous year	1	11	45	41	2

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	89	87	94	89
Minnesota	38	37	58	51
Nebraska	86	72	83	89
North Dakota	34	14	37	25
Ohio	87	51	66	79
Pennsylvania	67	39	59	63
South Dakota	83	67	83	79
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	61	51	64	66
9 States	72	61	74	70

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	2	17	62	19
Minnesota	1	2	19	66	12
Nebraska	23	30	33	13	1
North Dakota	2	6	25	62	5
Ohio	-	1	23	74	2
Pennsylvania	1	1	16	74	8
South Dakota	8	10	37	40	5
Texas	17	31	34	16	2
Wisconsin	-	1	17	71	11
9 States	8	13	27	45	7
Previous week	7	12	28	47	6
Previous year	6	9	24	54	7

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	4	21	62	12
Arizona	34	36	24	6	-
Arkansas	2	9	20	52	17
California	-	-	30	60	10
Colorado	26	37	29	8	-
Connecticut	-	10	40	45	5
Delaware	14	22	32	31	1
Florida	8	22	26	37	7
Georgia	6	16	36	39	3
Idaho	4	12	24	59	1
Illinois	2	5	28	46	19
Indiana	1	5	26	60	8
Iowa	-	4	19	56	21
Kansas	5	12	27	45	11
Kentucky	1	8	35	52	4
Louisiana	2	8	34	48	8
Maine	-	2	12	53	33
Maryland	8	19	40	31	2
Massachusetts	-	-	20	60	20
Michigan	-	3	24	67	6
Minnesota	2	8	33	45	12
Mississippi	3	9	37	41	10
Missouri	-	2	22	63	13
Montana	21	17	28	25	9
Nebraska	35	31	26	7	1
Nevada	5	15	55	15	10
New Hampshire	-	3	33	64	-
New Jersey	-	5	62	33	-
New Mexico	10	32	34	15	9
New York	-	7	13	69	11
North Carolina	8	39	31	21	1
North Dakota	7	14	25	52	2
Ohio	-	-	25	72	3
Oklahoma	17	16	36	26	5
Oregon	12	16	26	40	6
Pennsylvania	1	3	35	51	10
Rhode Island	25	50	25	-	-
South Carolina	5	24	36	31	4
South Dakota	18	22	34	23	3
Tennessee	4	14	37	39	6
Texas	9	17	30	30	14
Utah	13	23	35	28	1
Vermont	-	-	19	38	43
Virginia	23	27	39	10	1
Washington	6	16	36	41	1
West Virginia	24	39	25	12	-
Wisconsin	1	5	29	52	13
Wyoming	24	22	37	17	-
48 States	15	20	31	27	7
Previous week	17	20	30	26	7
Previous year	12	17	28	31	12

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 28, 2025	June 21, 2026	June 28, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.1	3.7	5.7
Arizona	6.9	6.8	6.5
Arkansas	6.2	6.2	5.1
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.8	6.5	6.3
Connecticut	7.0	7.0	6.0
Delaware	5.5	7.0	5.5
Florida	5.9	5.6	6.1
Georgia	5.7	3.6	5.4
Idaho	6.9	7.0	6.4
Illinois	5.9	2.6	2.7
Indiana	5.1	3.3	3.4
Iowa	2.7	4.5	5.4
Kansas	5.1	4.5	2.6
Kentucky	5.8	5.4	5.2
Louisiana	4.3	2.4	4.2
Maine	6.0	6.0	6.0
Maryland	5.5	6.0	6.0
Massachusetts	6.0	6.0	6.0
Michigan	4.7	3.7	4.9
Minnesota	2.9	5.5	5.2
Mississippi	5.1	3.4	4.8
Missouri	5.0	4.0	3.4
Montana	6.1	5.2	5.5
Nebraska	4.1	5.5	4.7
Nevada	7.0	7.0	6.7
New Hampshire	6.5	6.5	5.0
New Jersey	7.0	7.0	6.5
New Mexico	5.3	6.3	6.6
New York	6.0	5.0	5.0
North Carolina	5.9	6.0	5.6
North Dakota	5.1	5.6	4.9
Ohio	4.4	4.6	4.2
Oklahoma	5.6	5.6	4.1
Oregon	6.9	6.7	5.9
Pennsylvania	6.5	6.5	6.0
Rhode Island	6.0	6.5	6.0
South Carolina	6.4	5.8	6.2
South Dakota	4.5	5.9	5.5
Tennessee	5.5	5.5	5.1
Texas	5.5	4.9	5.2
Utah	7.0	6.6	6.4
Vermont	5.5	2.0	4.0
Virginia	6.0	6.4	6.0
Washington	6.8	6.8	7.0
West Virginia	4.1	4.9	4.3
Wisconsin	3.3	4.3	5.0
Wyoming	7.0	6.7	6.3

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	7	67	25
Arizona	26	18	56	-
Arkansas	3	24	66	7
California	-	5	90	5
Colorado	34	55	11	-
Connecticut	20	35	45	-
Delaware	45	31	24	-
Florida	8	25	56	11
Georgia	3	20	53	24
Idaho	8	27	64	1
Illinois	2	5	54	39
Indiana	2	4	60	34
Iowa	2	19	69	10
Kansas	4	10	58	28
Kentucky	1	15	71	13
Louisiana	3	16	53	28
Maine	-	3	87	10
Maryland	35	44	21	-
Massachusetts	5	25	65	5
Michigan	4	4	79	13
Minnesota	3	26	65	6
Mississippi	4	18	71	7
Missouri	-	2	61	37
Montana	8	38	53	1
Nebraska	16	26	49	9
Nevada	25	40	30	5
New Hampshire	-	11	89	-
New Jersey	3	51	46	-
New Mexico	26	42	29	3
New York	4	9	75	12
North Carolina	14	35	47	4
North Dakota	4	17	69	10
Ohio	1	13	78	8
Oklahoma	21	22	47	10
Oregon	16	46	38	-
Pennsylvania	11	15	74	-
Rhode Island	20	50	30	-
South Carolina	15	38	45	2
South Dakota	17	37	43	3
Tennessee	3	24	67	6
Texas	12	35	45	8
Utah	45	24	31	-
Vermont	-	-	31	69
Virginia	26	34	40	-
Washington	20	28	52	-
West Virginia	9	25	59	7
Wisconsin	1	9	79	11
Wyoming	42	39	19	-
48 States	8	21	58	13
Previous week	9	22	56	13
Previous year	5	18	65	12

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 28, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	6	72	21
Arizona	23	22	55	-
Arkansas	4	22	67	7
California	-	5	95	-
Colorado	43	33	24	-
Connecticut	45	30	25	-
Delaware	24	56	20	-
Florida	11	16	58	15
Georgia	5	31	56	8
Idaho	4	28	68	-
Illinois	4	8	62	26
Indiana	2	6	63	29
Iowa	3	21	67	9
Kansas	7	14	65	14
Kentucky	1	19	69	11
Louisiana	9	20	50	21
Maine	5	20	73	2
Maryland	50	45	5	-
Massachusetts	53	23	24	-
Michigan	-	8	87	5
Minnesota	4	26	65	5
Mississippi	3	16	75	6
Missouri	-	5	69	26
Montana	25	48	27	-
Nebraska	24	32	37	7
Nevada	10	30	60	-
New Hampshire	-	10	90	-
New Jersey	-	55	45	-
New Mexico	34	46	17	3
New York	5	8	80	7
North Carolina	20	37	42	1
North Dakota	5	18	68	9
Ohio	5	15	71	9
Oklahoma	23	29	42	6
Oregon	15	46	39	-
Pennsylvania	8	54	38	-
Rhode Island	50	30	20	-
South Carolina	7	33	57	3
South Dakota	21	37	40	2
Tennessee	4	28	64	4
Texas	14	36	43	7
Utah	30	39	31	-
Vermont	-	-	80	20
Virginia	20	49	31	-
Washington	18	33	49	-
West Virginia	16	28	51	5
Wisconsin	1	13	76	10
Wyoming	41	44	15	-
48 States	11	24	56	9
Previous week	11	25	54	10
Previous year	6	21	64	9

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition

Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition

Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition

Oats: Headed, Condition

Peanuts: Pegging, Condition

Rice: Headed, Condition

Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested, Condition

Pasture and Range Condition

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables, and Special Crops Section.....	(202) 236-2428
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-7324
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and Tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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