



Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	45	79	87	64
Illinois	95	86	94	94
Indiana	85	74	87	87
Iowa	91	87	93	91
Kansas	84	70	83	85
Kentucky	83	87	91	88
Michigan	75	64	84	77
Minnesota	85	87	93	86
Missouri	94	90	95	94
Nebraska	86	79	89	91
North Carolina	97	98	100	96
North Dakota	72	57	83	71
Ohio	84	63	90	83
Pennsylvania	64	42	62	58
South Dakota	89	78	95	83
Tennessee	94	97	98	95
Texas	94	91	94	92
Wisconsin	75	52	72	72
18 States	86	78	90	87

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	9	8	32	12
Illinois	50	30	47	47
Indiana	31	20	37	32
Iowa	50	28	48	45
Kansas	49	34	56	48
Kentucky	51	50	62	44
Michigan	30	12	37	23
Minnesota	21	24	46	28
Missouri	63	50	64	62
Nebraska	37	18	38	38
North Carolina	86	73	82	78
North Dakota	15	1	11	10
Ohio	37	13	37	30
Pennsylvania	24	1	20	11
South Dakota	23	11	28	24
Tennessee	74	76	85	71
Texas	78	71	76	76
Wisconsin	18	3	16	17
18 States	40	25	43	38

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	1	1
Illinois	1	(NA)	3	2
Indiana	-	(NA)	2	-
Iowa	8	1	4	6
Kansas	4	(NA)	5	5
Kentucky	19	19	34	19
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	1	5	2
Missouri	9	7	15	6
Nebraska	1	(NA)	1	2
North Carolina	69	41	59	46
North Dakota	1	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	28	23	46	22
Texas	63	56	63	63
Wisconsin	3	(NA)	-	1
18 States	5	(NA)	6	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 2, 2026

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	18	24	22	36	-
Illinois	2	9	29	47	13
Indiana	2	7	27	55	9
Iowa	1	3	16	60	20
Kansas	8	16	30	37	9
Kentucky	-	9	22	56	13
Michigan	1	3	29	60	7
Minnesota	1	5	19	58	17
Missouri	2	6	26	55	11
Nebraska	5	12	29	42	12
North Carolina	23	25	31	15	6
North Dakota	6	24	33	35	2
Ohio	1	4	34	49	12
Pennsylvania	-	-	11	68	21
South Dakota	9	16	25	41	9
Tennessee	1	3	15	50	31
Texas	4	25	30	29	12
Wisconsin	3	5	20	55	17
18 States	4	10	25	48	13
Previous week	3	9	25	50	13
Previous year	2	5	20	53	20

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	96	97	96
Illinois	87	81	88	87
Indiana	80	73	84	82
Iowa	88	80	88	90
Kansas	71	63	71	73
Kentucky	70	74	80	69
Louisiana	100	100	100	99
Michigan	85	74	84	85
Minnesota	84	89	93	87
Mississippi	96	96	98	95
Missouri	76	72	82	73
Nebraska	81	85	90	89
North Carolina	82	80	87	75
North Dakota	91	86	92	85
Ohio	84	70	87	84
South Dakota	79	78	91	80
Tennessee	76	88	92	79
Wisconsin	82	78	86	81
18 States	84	80	88	84

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	86	87	90	82
Illinois	64	50	62	61
Indiana	53	41	57	51
Iowa	63	48	61	63
Kansas	34	32	45	37
Kentucky	51	55	63	49
Louisiana	92	93	95	89
Michigan	45	33	50	53
Minnesota	54	61	75	55
Mississippi	84	84	90	84
Missouri	47	37	51	43
Nebraska	53	39	61	60
North Carolina	54	49	59	49
North Dakota	57	46	59	50
Ohio	56	33	58	52
South Dakota	35	31	48	44
Tennessee	55	70	78	56
Wisconsin	52	33	53	47
18 States	56	47	62	55

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 2, 2026

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	3	28	53	15
Illinois	3	8	31	48	10
Indiana	2	6	28	55	9
Iowa	1	4	17	60	18
Kansas	1	8	32	52	7
Kentucky	1	5	22	59	13
Louisiana	1	3	33	58	5
Michigan	1	12	36	48	3
Minnesota	1	5	19	63	12
Mississippi	-	4	23	44	29
Missouri	1	6	29	57	7
Nebraska	3	8	32	47	10
North Carolina	2	9	22	53	14
North Dakota	3	9	44	42	2
Ohio	-	5	36	50	9
South Dakota	8	13	25	46	8
Tennessee	1	4	20	56	19
Wisconsin	3	7	20	57	13
18 States	2	7	28	52	11
Previous week	2	7	28	52	11
Previous year	2	5	24	54	15

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	92	90	96	94
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	97	96	98	98
California	94	90	95	94
Georgia	96	92	96	95
Kansas	94	95	100	93
Louisiana	92	95	97	96
Mississippi	80	90	92	91
Missouri	89	87	91	94
North Carolina	93	93	95	92
Oklahoma	92	81	95	87
South Carolina	89	89	93	94
Tennessee	80	93	99	91
Texas	82	74	82	83
Virginia	95	94	98	96
15 States	86	81	88	88

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	73	57	67	74
Arizona	82	82	90	88
Arkansas	79	75	88	86
California	58	50	60	54
Georgia	70	50	63	66
Kansas	45	35	69	57
Louisiana	73	61	85	80
Mississippi	53	51	60	68
Missouri	49	38	61	62
North Carolina	71	67	76	62
Oklahoma	39	28	48	41
South Carolina	58	33	50	69
Tennessee	56	74	82	64
Texas	46	39	46	47
Virginia	61	49	66	67
15 States	53	45	55	56

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	(NA)	2	1
Arizona	28	19	35	31
Arkansas	7	2	3	5
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	1	(NA)	1	1
Kansas	-	(NA)	1	1
Louisiana	11	2	6	7
Mississippi	6	2	4	4
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	1	-	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	1	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	-	3	4	1
Texas	5	(NA)	5	6
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
15 States	5	(NA)	4	6

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 2, 2026

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	4	16	63	16
Arizona	-	-	9	57	34
Arkansas	-	2	22	51	25
California	-	-	5	5	90
Georgia	2	7	31	49	11
Kansas	3	9	30	42	16
Louisiana	-	4	34	54	8
Mississippi	-	4	49	35	12
Missouri	-	-	13	86	1
North Carolina	1	1	26	44	28
Oklahoma	1	8	81	9	1
South Carolina	1	8	35	47	9
Tennessee	4	12	27	49	8
Texas	8	22	42	24	4
Virginia	1	1	45	53	-
15 States	5	15	38	34	8
Previous week	3	13	38	37	9
Previous year	5	10	30	45	10

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	87	84	89	88
Florida	99	87	95	96
Georgia	96	90	94	95
North Carolina	96	97	98	93
Oklahoma	62	58	67	61
South Carolina	92	90	97	93
Texas	70	48	68	64
Virginia	84	91	95	88
8 States	91	84	90	90

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 2, 2026

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	7	16	64	13
Florida	-	1	19	79	1
Georgia	1	8	33	51	7
North Carolina	1	1	15	44	39
Oklahoma	3	12	26	56	3
South Carolina	2	9	27	57	5
Texas	1	4	44	48	3
Virginia	-	-	38	62	-
8 States	1	6	29	55	9
Previous week	1	5	30	56	8
Previous year	-	3	24	62	11

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	37	32	52	38
Kansas	34	23	36	38
Nebraska	53	25	51	49
Oklahoma	39	33	45	38
South Dakota	40	24	37	55
Texas	87	84	87	86
6 States	49	40	52	53

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	3	13	1
Kansas	6	8	14	6
Nebraska	5	3	5	3
Oklahoma	12	11	20	12
South Dakota	3	1	3	4
Texas	70	65	70	68
6 States	23	22	28	23

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 2, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	37	21	23	19	-
Kansas	6	21	34	32	7
Nebraska	2	16	38	41	3
Oklahoma	4	15	43	34	4
South Dakota	19	24	29	28	-
Texas	4	23	40	26	7
6 States	8	21	35	30	6
Previous week	8	17	34	32	9
Previous year	2	6	26	48	18

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	73	63	75	63
California	54	45	55	52
Louisiana	90	93	97	88
Mississippi	89	82	91	83
Missouri	57	46	61	52
Texas	94	89	94	92
6 States	73	67	77	67

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	26	26	51	22
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	14	(NA)	13	13
6 States	5	(NA)	9	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 2, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	6	27	47	19
California	-	-	15	65	20
Louisiana	-	3	23	68	6
Mississippi	-	4	51	35	10
Missouri	-	-	15	72	13
Texas	-	3	35	60	2
6 States	-	4	25	56	15
Previous week	-	3	26	56	15
Previous year	-	2	20	55	23

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 92% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	97	95	97	95
Colorado	95	96	98	95
Idaho	31	20	31	29
Illinois	100	98	100	100
Indiana	100	98	100	100
Kansas	100	100	100	99
Michigan	87	75	90	87
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	28	19	29	39
Nebraska	90	92	96	91
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	97	100	100
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	65	48	73	69
South Dakota	76	82	91	82
Texas	100	99	100	100
Washington	51	30	50	46
18 States	85	81	86	86

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	97	100	100
Minnesota	100	98	100	100
Montana	84	73	95	94
North Dakota	98	97	99	97
South Dakota	100	100	100	99
Washington	100	100	100	100
6 States	95	92	98	97

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	8	1	5	6
Minnesota	4	1	4	11
Montana	3	-	1	10
North Dakota	1	-	2	2
South Dakota	21	19	39	34
Washington	22	7	21	20
6 States	4	2	5	8

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 2, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	3	8	35	52	2
Minnesota	-	1	9	86	4
Montana	-	5	40	38	17
North Dakota	4	15	35	41	5
South Dakota	3	12	42	42	1
Washington	3	7	31	54	5
6 States	2	10	33	48	7
Previous week	3	12	32	46	7
Previous year	4	13	35	43	5

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 78% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	62	67	87	70
Minnesota	22	21	34	33
Nebraska	74	78	80	81
North Dakota	5	-	7	4
Ohio	61	37	76	72
Pennsylvania	54	36	56	32
South Dakota	47	45	68	58
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	35	27	41	31
9 States	39	34	48	42

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 2, 2026

[These 9 States planted 76% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	2	16	67	15
Minnesota	1	4	20	66	9
Nebraska	14	41	33	11	1
North Dakota	5	9	37	44	5
Ohio	-	1	15	82	2
Pennsylvania	-	-	25	67	8
South Dakota	14	18	34	31	3
Texas	17	31	34	16	2
Wisconsin	1	2	20	63	14
9 States	8	16	29	41	6
Previous week	8	15	29	41	7
Previous year	8	10	24	49	9

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	97	100	100
Minnesota	99	93	98	99
Montana	75	88	95	92
North Dakota	97	97	99	97
Washington	100	100	100	100
5 States	89	93	98	96

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	10	6	12	8
Minnesota	4	4	10	13
Montana	1	-	1	11
North Dakota	3	1	9	3
Washington	22	7	21	21
5 States	4	2	7	9

- Represents zero.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 2, 2026

[These 5 States planted 81% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	2	9	35	54	-
Minnesota	-	1	12	80	7
Montana	2	9	51	23	15
North Dakota	3	7	43	41	6
Washington	1	4	34	60	1
5 States	2	8	44	38	8
Previous week	2	7	39	46	6
Previous year	2	14	42	39	3

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 2, 2026

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	5	14	61	17
Arizona	39	27	20	14	-
Arkansas	6	21	35	31	7
California	-	-	30	60	10
Colorado	43	33	21	3	-
Connecticut	-	-	30	65	5
Delaware	16	26	35	23	-
Florida	4	13	18	41	24
Georgia	4	16	40	36	4
Idaho	3	20	37	39	1
Illinois	2	5	34	44	15
Indiana	2	5	32	55	6
Iowa	2	9	22	55	12
Kansas	6	17	33	39	5
Kentucky	2	7	34	50	7
Louisiana	3	9	43	42	3
Maine	2	7	43	37	11
Maryland	7	16	30	46	1
Massachusetts	-	-	45	55	-
Michigan	1	19	38	38	4
Minnesota	5	16	43	33	3
Mississippi	3	10	31	44	12
Missouri	-	3	17	70	10
Montana	26	20	20	28	6
Nebraska	44	27	22	7	-
Nevada	5	30	40	15	10
New Hampshire	-	-	2	98	-
New Jersey	14	5	53	28	-
New Mexico	38	32	25	5	-
New York	1	11	31	50	7
North Carolina	-	24	53	21	2
North Dakota	12	25	39	24	-
Ohio	-	2	26	68	4
Oklahoma	19	16	39	22	4
Oregon	15	27	26	30	2
Pennsylvania	-	5	24	71	-
Rhode Island	-	-	40	55	5
South Carolina	10	21	36	29	4
South Dakota	25	21	32	20	2
Tennessee	3	8	29	52	8
Texas	13	25	36	22	4
Utah	15	39	20	26	-
Vermont	-	3	36	61	-
Virginia	19	24	32	24	1
Washington	5	22	43	30	-
West Virginia	22	29	35	13	1
Wisconsin	4	12	30	46	8
Wyoming	50	25	23	2	-
48 States	23	23	29	22	3
Previous week	21	21	29	25	4
Previous year	10	16	30	33	11

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 2, 2025	July 26, 2026	August 2, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.7	5.0	5.8
Arizona	6.5	5.5	6.0
Arkansas	6.8	6.6	6.5
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.4	6.9	6.6
Connecticut	6.4	6.0	6.0
Delaware	5.0	5.5	6.0
Florida	6.2	6.3	5.9
Georgia	5.5	5.8	6.0
Idaho	6.8	6.8	6.9
Illinois	4.9	6.2	5.1
Indiana	4.9	6.4	5.4
Iowa	3.8	6.0	5.7
Kansas	5.7	6.0	6.2
Kentucky	6.3	5.3	5.4
Louisiana	4.8	6.2	6.7
Maine	7.0	6.0	7.0
Maryland	6.0	5.5	6.0
Massachusetts	6.0	7.0	6.0
Michigan	5.5	6.7	6.1
Minnesota	4.7	6.3	5.5
Mississippi	6.3	5.6	5.8
Missouri	5.2	6.1	5.7
Montana	5.0	6.9	7.0
Nebraska	4.8	6.1	5.6
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	6.0	6.0
New Jersey	5.5	6.0	6.5
New Mexico	6.0	6.4	5.7
New York	6.0	6.0	5.0
North Carolina	5.9	3.6	4.8
North Dakota	5.2	6.7	6.3
Ohio	5.0	5.7	5.8
Oklahoma	6.3	6.3	6.5
Oregon	6.8	6.6	7.0
Pennsylvania	6.5	6.0	6.0
Rhode Island	6.4	7.0	6.0
South Carolina	5.7	5.8	5.8
South Dakota	4.6	6.7	5.9
Tennessee	6.1	4.5	5.7
Texas	6.0	5.9	6.1
Utah	6.9	6.9	6.8
Vermont	6.0	6.0	5.0
Virginia	5.9	5.8	5.8
Washington	6.7	6.2	6.4
West Virginia	4.8	4.6	4.9
Wisconsin	5.7	6.7	5.7
Wyoming	6.0	6.8	7.0

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 2, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	11	74	13
Arizona	34	29	37	-
Arkansas	16	41	40	3
California	-	10	90	-
Colorado	41	46	12	1
Connecticut	-	10	90	-
Delaware	17	19	61	3
Florida	4	18	67	11
Georgia	9	33	51	7
Idaho	15	45	40	-
Illinois	5	14	73	8
Indiana	7	20	65	8
Iowa	10	25	60	5
Kansas	20	34	43	3
Kentucky	1	10	78	11
Louisiana	9	53	36	2
Maine	7	30	62	1
Maryland	16	23	61	-
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	7	40	52	1
Minnesota	7	29	59	5
Mississippi	13	37	48	2
Missouri	4	17	74	5
Montana	15	49	36	-
Nebraska	33	37	29	1
Nevada	35	35	30	-
New Hampshire	-	12	88	-
New Jersey	18	27	55	-
New Mexico	55	25	15	5
New York	-	29	69	2
North Carolina	2	11	76	11
North Dakota	29	38	32	1
Ohio	5	25	69	1
Oklahoma	26	34	38	2
Oregon	33	51	16	-
Pennsylvania	7	5	88	-
Rhode Island	-	20	80	-
South Carolina	14	30	52	4
South Dakota	30	35	33	2
Tennessee	2	12	78	8
Texas	27	44	27	2
Utah	22	47	31	-
Vermont	3	41	56	-
Virginia	21	29	48	2
Washington	29	45	26	-
West Virginia	5	27	58	10
Wisconsin	9	21	68	2
Wyoming	53	33	14	-
48 States	17	31	49	3
Previous week	15	32	49	4
Previous year	7	20	63	10

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 2, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	3	8	76	13
Arizona	35	28	37	-
Arkansas	11	45	43	1
California	-	10	90	-
Colorado	49	36	15	-
Connecticut	-	20	80	-
Delaware	20	41	38	1
Florida	7	19	64	10
Georgia	13	39	43	5
Idaho	9	47	44	-
Illinois	6	22	64	8
Indiana	9	22	64	5
Iowa	10	27	58	5
Kansas	18	33	46	3
Kentucky	1	11	80	8
Louisiana	13	50	35	2
Maine	9	35	56	-
Maryland	20	29	51	-
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	5	44	50	1
Minnesota	10	34	53	3
Mississippi	10	35	53	2
Missouri	3	14	79	4
Montana	14	66	20	-
Nebraska	38	35	26	1
Nevada	10	35	55	-
New Hampshire	-	3	97	-
New Jersey	18	9	73	-
New Mexico	45	30	21	4
New York	-	17	82	1
North Carolina	5	22	67	6
North Dakota	19	38	41	2
Ohio	5	23	69	3
Oklahoma	26	37	36	1
Oregon	32	44	24	-
Pennsylvania	-	35	65	-
Rhode Island	-	20	80	-
South Carolina	12	38	46	4
South Dakota	32	35	32	1
Tennessee	2	15	78	5
Texas	21	39	36	4
Utah	41	27	32	-
Vermont	-	20	73	7
Virginia	24	41	34	1
Washington	33	31	36	-
West Virginia	7	26	63	4
Wisconsin	7	20	70	3
Wyoming	49	40	11	-
48 States	16	32	49	3
Previous week	14	31	52	3
Previous year	7	22	63	8

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested, Condition
Corn: Silking, Dough, Dented, Condition
Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition
Oats: Harvested, Condition
Peanuts: Pegging, Condition
Rice: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition
Spring Wheat: Harvested, Condition
Winter Wheat: Harvested
Pasture and Range Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific data items, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Associate Deputy Administrator (202) 720-2127

Darin Jantzi, Section Chief (701) 412-5953

Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower

Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief..... (202) 973-3272

Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat

Fleming Gibson, Section Chief (Acting)..... (202) 236-2428

Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco

Julie Weber, Section Chief (202) 317-0165

Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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