



Crop Progress

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Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	83	72	84	84
Illinois	98	94	96	94
Indiana	94	91	95	95
Iowa	96	94	96	97
Kansas	97	92	97	96
Kentucky	91	93	96	90
Michigan	92	85	95	91
Minnesota	93	95	98	95
Missouri	99	97	99	97
Nebraska	91	92	95	95
North Carolina	99	98	99	99
North Dakota	88	89	96	87
Ohio	95	95	100	94
Pennsylvania	72	70	76	74
South Dakota	96	95	100	95
Tennessee	99	99	100	99
Texas	100	95	99	99
Wisconsin	87	85	93	88
18 States	94	92	96	94

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	47	34	48	47
Illinois	85	62	76	78
Indiana	68	48	68	67
Iowa	78	68	79	77
Kansas	83	69	86	82
Kentucky	82	83	88	79
Michigan	56	44	51	57
Minnesota	58	68	85	63
Missouri	87	81	92	88
Nebraska	68	63	74	78
North Carolina	95	92	95	95
North Dakota	47	46	62	50
Ohio	65	59	73	62
Pennsylvania	45	22	42	44
South Dakota	71	59	72	65
Tennessee	94	95	96	92
Texas	94	87	94	92
Wisconsin	52	38	57	55
18 States	72	62	76	72

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	4	-	-	5
Illinois	25	11	29	27
Indiana	17	2	12	15
Iowa	24	6	17	19
Kansas	42	31	53	42
Kentucky	63	56	72	52
Michigan	3	-	-	6
Minnesota	13	9	24	14
Missouri	48	26	46	42
Nebraska	22	4	14	25
North Carolina	82	69	80	83
North Dakota	7	7	16	6
Ohio	12	5	16	13
Pennsylvania	13	2	4	4
South Dakota	11	10	22	13
Tennessee	65	62	81	55
Texas	82	68	78	78
Wisconsin	9	5	14	7
18 States	24	13	25	23

- Represents zero.

Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 93% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	2	-	3	1
Indiana	1	(NA)	-	-
Iowa	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	2	8	18	9
Kentucky	15	10	19	11
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	8	5	14	6
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	42	29	38	36
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	26	14	30	16
Texas	68	65	69	63
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	4	(NA)	5	3

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 6, 2026

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	16	36	13	35	-
Illinois	4	9	32	42	13
Indiana	3	7	28	54	8
Iowa	2	4	17	58	19
Kansas	17	20	22	31	10
Kentucky	1	4	24	57	14
Michigan	1	6	34	36	23
Minnesota	4	10	28	41	17
Missouri	2	8	27	50	13
Nebraska	5	12	30	36	17
North Carolina	22	33	32	10	3
North Dakota	18	30	33	17	2
Ohio	1	6	32	48	13
Pennsylvania	1	1	7	55	36
South Dakota	9	17	32	36	6
Tennessee	1	4	16	42	37
Texas	12	23	30	24	11
Wisconsin	4	10	24	52	10
18 States	6	11	27	42	14
Previous week	6	11	26	44	13
Previous year	3	6	23	49	19

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	41	44	55	37
Illinois	33	11	24	19
Indiana	26	3	23	20
Iowa	10	1	6	10
Kansas	13	9	26	18
Kentucky	22	25	37	17
Louisiana	77	69	82	67
Michigan	19	2	19	20
Minnesota	4	10	31	11
Mississippi	57	63	70	52
Missouri	15	6	21	11
Nebraska	13	11	19	26
North Carolina	16	9	17	18
North Dakota	14	18	33	26
Ohio	22	1	15	15
South Dakota	13	10	27	22
Tennessee	39	45	59	28
Wisconsin	4	5	12	5
18 States	20	13	26	20

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 6, 2026

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	3	4	22	54	17
Illinois	5	7	31	44	13
Indiana	3	7	27	54	9
Iowa	2	5	18	56	19
Kansas	10	19	34	30	7
Kentucky	1	3	27	59	10
Louisiana	-	3	33	55	9
Michigan	1	7	38	34	20
Minnesota	3	10	31	43	13
Mississippi	-	4	31	36	29
Missouri	4	8	33	47	8
Nebraska	2	9	25	48	16
North Carolina	2	15	25	50	8
North Dakota	12	20	40	27	1
Ohio	1	7	34	45	13
South Dakota	8	13	31	44	4
Tennessee	1	5	20	44	30
Wisconsin	5	11	24	51	9
18 States	4	9	29	46	12
Previous week	4	9	29	46	12
Previous year	3	7	26	50	14

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	95	95	99	97
Arizona	100	99	100	100
Arkansas	100	99	100	100
California	97	95	99	97
Georgia	99	95	97	97
Kansas	99	94	97	97
Louisiana	93	100	100	98
Mississippi	94	86	93	96
Missouri	97	96	99	97
North Carolina	95	95	97	97
Oklahoma	96	95	98	94
South Carolina	97	95	98	99
Tennessee	98	98	99	99
Texas	95	84	95	95
Virginia	100	97	98	98
15 States	96	89	96	96

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	34	35	44	33
Arizona	68	87	88	75
Arkansas	49	38	56	53
California	23	10	25	20
Georgia	48	25	39	39
Kansas	17	27	46	33
Louisiana	70	55	70	71
Mississippi	50	31	55	56
Missouri	31	4	13	27
North Carolina	24	34	39	27
Oklahoma	25	38	45	22
South Carolina	32	13	29	32
Tennessee	41	41	52	30
Texas	37	27	37	37
Virginia	39	30	44	40
15 States	38	29	40	38

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	-	-
Arizona	-	31	35	4
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	1	-
Louisiana	-	-	1	1
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	18	10	18	13
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
15 States	7	(NA)	7	6

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 6, 2026

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	5	20	59	16
Arizona	1	2	12	31	54
Arkansas	-	2	21	52	25
California	-	-	5	5	90
Georgia	2	7	27	53	11
Kansas	9	21	43	24	3
Louisiana	-	6	24	62	8
Mississippi	1	4	43	42	10
Missouri	-	-	18	81	1
North Carolina	1	3	38	53	5
Oklahoma	13	42	41	3	1
South Carolina	3	6	33	43	15
Tennessee	2	8	20	61	9
Texas	17	31	36	15	1
Virginia	4	4	28	64	-
15 States	11	21	34	29	5
Previous week	11	21	29	33	6
Previous year	2	9	35	46	8

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	98	96	98	98
Kansas	96	83	89	94
Nebraska	92	87	92	97
Oklahoma	90	93	96	90
South Dakota	100	92	97	100
Texas	100	99	100	100
6 States	97	89	94	96

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	52	50	60	57
Kansas	61	39	59	59
Nebraska	58	43	50	72
Oklahoma	57	59	64	55
South Dakota	69	30	51	77
Texas	94	88	95	93
6 States	69	54	68	69

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	2	10	15	7
Kansas	21	11	27	15
Nebraska	5	3	10	7
Oklahoma	16	35	54	16
South Dakota	22	2	11	19
Texas	84	76	84	81
6 States	36	29	41	33

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	2	-	1	1
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	3	18	32	3
South Dakota	-	-	2	-
Texas	72	62	72	71
6 States	20	17	20	20

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 6, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	19	28	19	34	-
Kansas	15	23	31	20	11
Nebraska	2	19	43	30	6
Oklahoma	23	26	33	17	1
South Dakota	22	26	28	21	3
Texas	7	22	47	19	5
6 States	13	23	36	21	7
Previous week	12	22	38	23	5
Previous year	3	7	25	47	18

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	1	-
Florida	10	5	6	8
Georgia	-	(NA)	1	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	1	(NA)	-	-
Texas	-	(NA)	-	-
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
8 States	1	(NA)	1	1

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 6, 2026

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	10	25	56	9
Florida	-	1	22	77	-
Georgia	1	9	28	54	8
North Carolina	-	7	29	54	10
Oklahoma	3	14	25	57	1
South Carolina	1	9	24	52	14
Texas	1	10	45	43	1
Virginia	2	10	30	48	10
8 States	1	8	29	55	7
Previous week	1	7	29	54	9
Previous year	1	6	28	54	11

- Represents zero.

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	37	33	53	31
California	2	-	2	2
Louisiana	87	88	90	84
Mississippi	43	39	53	39
Missouri	24	8	14	13
Texas	89	75	85	85
6 States	43	38	50	38

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 6, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	5	22	49	22
California	-	-	15	65	20
Louisiana	-	3	23	68	6
Mississippi	-	2	57	34	7
Missouri	-	-	10	63	27
Texas	-	1	47	52	-
6 States	1	3	23	56	17
Previous week	-	3	26	55	16
Previous year	-	3	23	55	19

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 78% of the 2025 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	99	98	100	99
Minnesota	97	95	99	94
Nebraska	100	95	98	100
North Dakota	73	88	96	79
Ohio	100	100	100	100
Pennsylvania	100	99	100	95
South Dakota	99	96	100	99
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	99	90	95	95
9 States	93	94	98	93

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	92	86	95	83
Minnesota	96	88	97	86
Montana	86	66	75	89
North Dakota	76	75	86	77
South Dakota	95	95	100	97
Washington	94	90	95	91
6 States	83	77	86	83

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 85% of the 2025 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	94	90	97	86
Minnesota	96	92	95	88
Montana	79	62	82	85
North Dakota	83	86	93	86
Washington	95	91	96	91
5 States	85	77	90	85

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Colorado	5	-	-	13
Idaho	4	2	6	6
Illinois	-	(NA)	-	-
Indiana	2	(NA)	-	1
Kansas	1	-	-	2
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
Montana	1	(NA)	2	3
Nebraska	7	(NA)	-	4
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	2
Oregon	5	1	3	3
South Dakota	3	(NA)	2	7
Texas	4	(NA)	4	4
Washington	37	5	16	27
18 States	4	(NA)	2	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 6, 2026

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	1	4	21	61	13
Arizona	24	36	13	22	5
Arkansas	37	33	20	9	1
California	-	-	30	60	10
Colorado	24	33	25	11	7
Connecticut	-	-	35	65	-
Delaware	11	25	35	29	-
Florida	1	12	26	36	25
Georgia	4	19	44	30	3
Idaho	1	47	36	15	1
Illinois	6	10	39	42	3
Indiana	3	6	32	54	5
Iowa	3	8	25	53	11
Kansas	18	23	36	21	2
Kentucky	1	9	31	55	4
Louisiana	5	20	32	41	2
Maine	4	13	47	33	3
Maryland	-	13	42	40	5
Massachusetts	-	-	35	65	-
Michigan	2	17	43	22	16
Minnesota	23	31	33	12	1
Mississippi	5	23	38	31	3
Missouri	6	17	30	45	2
Montana	27	31	30	10	2
Nebraska	37	25	26	11	1
Nevada	5	35	40	15	5
New Hampshire	-	-	35	65	-
New Jersey	2	5	23	68	2
New Mexico	15	35	40	6	4
New York	1	4	29	66	-
North Carolina	-	8	52	38	2
North Dakota	17	26	33	24	-
Ohio	-	7	28	63	2
Oklahoma	36	33	24	7	-
Oregon	11	27	35	26	1
Pennsylvania	1	1	6	79	13
Rhode Island	-	-	30	70	-
South Carolina	4	27	44	24	1
South Dakota	40	21	32	7	-
Tennessee	5	13	39	39	4
Texas	28	32	30	9	1
Utah	10	53	17	20	-
Vermont	-	-	75	25	-
Virginia	7	20	32	33	8
Washington	10	11	25	54	-
West Virginia	17	27	33	18	5
Wisconsin	6	16	36	39	3
Wyoming	40	30	28	2	-
48 States	24	29	29	16	2
Previous week	23	29	30	16	2
Previous year	13	22	29	28	8

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	September 6, 2025	August 30, 2026	September 6, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.0	6.0	6.5
Arizona	7.0	6.4	6.3
Arkansas	6.2	6.4	7.0
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.1	6.1	6.4
Connecticut	6.0	6.0	6.0
Delaware	6.5	6.0	6.0
Florida	6.7	5.9	5.9
Georgia	6.4	5.9	6.3
Idaho	7.0	6.7	6.7
Illinois	6.7	6.3	6.8
Indiana	6.5	5.8	6.4
Iowa	6.0	6.1	5.6
Kansas	4.6	6.5	6.8
Kentucky	6.0	6.5	6.8
Louisiana	6.5	5.9	6.0
Maine	6.0	6.1	5.9
Maryland	6.0	6.5	4.0
Massachusetts	6.0	7.0	6.0
Michigan	5.5	5.8	3.5
Minnesota	5.2	6.4	5.7
Mississippi	6.2	6.3	6.3
Missouri	6.6	6.5	6.9
Montana	6.4	6.4	6.2
Nebraska	5.9	6.1	6.4
Nevada	6.7	6.3	7.0
New Hampshire	6.0	6.0	6.0
New Jersey	7.0	6.0	6.0
New Mexico	6.6	7.0	7.0
New York	5.5	5.0	5.5
North Carolina	6.7	6.5	6.5
North Dakota	5.7	6.1	5.7
Ohio	6.4	5.1	5.4
Oklahoma	4.9	6.7	6.8
Oregon	5.9	6.6	5.9
Pennsylvania	6.5	6.0	4.0
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	5.0
South Carolina	6.7	6.2	6.1
South Dakota	6.4	6.7	6.1
Tennessee	6.2	6.3	6.9
Texas	6.0	6.1	5.9
Utah	6.2	6.0	6.3
Vermont	4.5	5.2	5.0
Virginia	6.6	6.6	6.4
Washington	7.0	6.9	5.3
West Virginia	5.8	5.2	4.9
Wisconsin	5.9	6.0	5.0
Wyoming	6.7	6.9	6.8

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending September 6, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	8	25	64	3
Arizona	19	19	62	-
Arkansas	55	33	12	-
California	5	5	90	-
Colorado	25	57	13	5
Connecticut	5	10	85	-
Delaware	4	26	67	3
Florida	1	13	66	20
Georgia	10	36	52	2
Idaho	13	33	50	4
Illinois	9	30	58	3
Indiana	3	21	69	7
Iowa	3	23	70	4
Kansas	34	40	21	5
Kentucky	4	42	52	2
Louisiana	22	46	30	2
Maine	14	46	40	-
Maryland	3	10	87	-
Massachusetts	10	40	40	10
Michigan	-	13	79	8
Minnesota	17	37	43	3
Mississippi	40	36	23	1
Missouri	23	37	40	-
Montana	21	49	29	1
Nebraska	22	32	43	3
Nevada	35	45	20	-
New Hampshire	-	35	65	-
New Jersey	13	5	68	14
New Mexico	50	35	13	2
New York	-	7	83	10
North Carolina	8	59	33	-
North Dakota	20	40	38	2
Ohio	-	4	86	10
Oklahoma	56	32	12	-
Oregon	48	30	22	-
Pennsylvania	2	6	69	23
Rhode Island	-	5	95	-
South Carolina	6	45	47	2
South Dakota	30	45	24	1
Tennessee	16	53	29	2
Texas	47	41	11	1
Utah	15	37	48	-
Vermont	25	75	-	-
Virginia	17	39	43	1
Washington	21	34	45	-
West Virginia	5	29	54	12
Wisconsin	13	28	57	2
Wyoming	65	21	14	-
48 States	21	34	42	3
Previous week	20	32	44	4
Previous year	12	27	56	5

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending September 6, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	7	28	62	3
Arizona	19	22	59	-
Arkansas	46	37	16	1
California	5	5	90	-
Colorado	32	32	31	5
Connecticut	5	5	90	-
Delaware	21	26	50	3
Florida	1	14	67	18
Georgia	11	47	41	1
Idaho	11	39	50	-
Illinois	10	29	59	2
Indiana	4	17	71	8
Iowa	5	24	68	3
Kansas	31	38	27	4
Kentucky	3	39	56	2
Louisiana	22	43	34	1
Maine	15	44	41	-
Maryland	3	34	63	-
Massachusetts	60	30	10	-
Michigan	1	22	71	6
Minnesota	17	40	40	3
Mississippi	38	38	23	1
Missouri	17	32	51	-
Montana	29	57	13	1
Nebraska	29	32	38	1
Nevada	10	40	50	-
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	18	17	65	-
New Mexico	52	37	10	1
New York	-	4	93	3
North Carolina	9	57	34	-
North Dakota	21	42	36	1
Ohio	-	9	77	14
Oklahoma	54	33	13	-
Oregon	46	35	19	-
Pennsylvania	6	6	85	3
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	15	44	38	3
South Dakota	36	45	19	-
Tennessee	16	48	35	1
Texas	42	41	16	1
Utah	11	42	47	-
Vermont	-	100	-	-
Virginia	23	37	39	1
Washington	16	45	39	-
West Virginia	15	27	49	9
Wisconsin	10	26	63	1
Wyoming	50	35	15	-
48 States	21	34	43	2
Previous week	20	33	44	3
Previous year	12	27	56	5

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested
Corn: Dented, Mature, Harvested, Condition
Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested, Condition
Peanuts: Harvested, Condition
Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition
Soybeans: Dropping Leaves, Harvested, Condition
Spring Wheat: Harvested

Sugarbeets: Harvested
Rice: Harvested
Winter Wheat: Planted (2027 Crop)
Pasture and Range: Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific data items, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Associate Deputy Administrator (202) 720-2127

Darin Jantzi, Section Chief (701) 412-5953

Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower

Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief..... (202) 973-3272

Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat

Fleming Gibson, Section Chief (Acting)..... (202) 236-2428

Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco

Julie Weber, Section Chief (202) 317-0165

Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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