



Released October 5, 2026, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Special Note

Due to a lapse in federal funding in October and November 2025, the Crop Progress reports for the weeks ending October 5, 2025, through November 9, 2025, were canceled. Therefore, previous year estimates for the corresponding weeks will not be available. Five-year average estimates will reflect the years 2021-2025 using published estimates for 2021-2024 and imputed estimates for 2025.

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	31	49	64
Illinois	(NA)	83	92	88
Indiana	(NA)	62	77	81
Iowa	(NA)	72	85	88
Kansas	(NA)	93	97	93
Kentucky	(NA)	92	94	92
Michigan	(NA)	23	30	64
Minnesota	(NA)	79	89	85
Missouri	(NA)	89	94	94
Nebraska	(NA)	70	85	84
North Carolina	(NA)	94	95	97
North Dakota	(NA)	58	74	69
Ohio	(NA)	48	53	70
Pennsylvania	(NA)	58	65	54
South Dakota	(NA)	73	85	78
Tennessee	(NA)	93	97	97
Texas	(NA)	91	93	97
Wisconsin	(NA)	54	72	70
18 States	(NA)	72	83	83

(NA) Not available.

Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 93% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	-	5	15
Illinois	(NA)	26	36	30
Indiana	(NA)	13	21	23
Iowa	(NA)	5	7	20
Kansas	(NA)	48	54	53
Kentucky	(NA)	58	69	57
Michigan	(NA)	1	2	14
Minnesota	(NA)	6	12	16
Missouri	(NA)	42	50	49
Nebraska	(NA)	11	15	24
North Carolina	(NA)	75	81	84
North Dakota	(NA)	8	12	10
Ohio	(NA)	3	6	12
Pennsylvania	(NA)	-	6	6
South Dakota	(NA)	8	11	16
Tennessee	(NA)	73	83	68
Texas	(NA)	79	82	84
Wisconsin	(NA)	4	8	9
18 States	(NA)	18	23	27

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 4, 2026

[These 18 States planted 91% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	6	31	22	41	-
Illinois	3	9	30	43	15
Indiana	3	7	29	54	7
Iowa	2	7	19	57	15
Kansas	15	19	26	30	10
Kentucky	-	4	17	55	24
Michigan	2	6	36	36	20
Minnesota	4	9	27	45	15
Missouri	2	7	25	53	13
Nebraska	6	15	33	33	13
North Carolina	22	30	34	11	3
North Dakota	13	25	35	25	2
Ohio	1	7	27	52	13
Pennsylvania	-	5	16	46	33
South Dakota	12	19	34	32	3
Tennessee	1	3	15	44	37
Texas	12	23	30	24	11
Wisconsin	5	10	26	50	9
18 States	6	12	28	42	12
Previous week	6	11	26	44	13
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	87	93	81
Illinois	(NA)	79	87	90
Indiana	(NA)	74	86	88
Iowa	(NA)	62	81	90
Kansas	(NA)	72	82	76
Kentucky	(NA)	68	74	64
Louisiana	(NA)	96	98	93
Michigan	(NA)	65	70	89
Minnesota	(NA)	88	94	92
Mississippi	(NA)	93	98	91
Missouri	(NA)	68	81	78
Nebraska	(NA)	80	90	94
North Carolina	(NA)	60	69	66
North Dakota	(NA)	84	94	93
Ohio	(NA)	59	65	88
South Dakota	(NA)	83	92	91
Tennessee	(NA)	86	91	77
Wisconsin	(NA)	70	88	85
18 States	(NA)	75	85	87

(NA) Not available.

Soybeans Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	61	72	46
Illinois	(NA)	21	31	29
Indiana	(NA)	14	27	28
Iowa	(NA)	3	5	38
Kansas	(NA)	13	16	22
Kentucky	(NA)	36	44	28
Louisiana	(NA)	80	87	77
Michigan	(NA)	10	11	24
Minnesota	(NA)	14	25	51
Mississippi	(NA)	72	87	65
Missouri	(NA)	14	21	17
Nebraska	(NA)	5	9	34
North Carolina	(NA)	7	10	11
North Dakota	(NA)	22	34	36
Ohio	(NA)	2	10	22
South Dakota	(NA)	8	17	34
Tennessee	(NA)	50	59	32
Wisconsin	(NA)	5	11	27
18 States	(NA)	17	25	33

(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 4, 2026

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	5	6	26	49	14
Illinois	4	8	30	44	14
Indiana	3	7	27	54	9
Iowa	2	6	22	55	15
Kansas	13	20	32	31	4
Kentucky	1	5	23	58	13
Louisiana	1	5	27	60	7
Michigan	1	12	40	33	14
Minnesota	3	9	30	47	11
Mississippi	1	4	26	38	31
Missouri	3	9	31	49	8
Nebraska	2	12	33	41	12
North Carolina	2	13	22	55	8
North Dakota	9	19	37	34	1
Ohio	1	6	24	56	13
South Dakota	9	16	33	39	3
Tennessee	2	5	22	49	22
Wisconsin	4	11	27	48	10
18 States	4	10	29	46	11
Previous week	4	9	29	47	11
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	(NA)	77	83	84
Arizona	(NA)	91	92	92
Arkansas	(NA)	97	99	96
California	(NA)	60	75	72
Georgia	(NA)	79	85	82
Kansas	(NA)	78	81	72
Louisiana	(NA)	90	95	97
Mississippi	(NA)	89	95	91
Missouri	(NA)	85	93	88
North Carolina	(NA)	74	85	81
Oklahoma	(NA)	67	72	82
South Carolina	(NA)	83	91	82
Tennessee	(NA)	89	93	79
Texas	(NA)	60	63	69
Virginia	(NA)	79	94	87
15 States	(NA)	70	74	76

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	(NA)	7	18	14
Arizona	(NA)	40	41	31
Arkansas	(NA)	13	30	21
California	(NA)	2	5	7
Georgia	(NA)	6	10	10
Kansas	(NA)	5	6	6
Louisiana	(NA)	31	48	48
Mississippi	(NA)	23	40	31
Missouri	(NA)	-	2	11
North Carolina	(NA)	2	5	5
Oklahoma	(NA)	-	-	4
South Carolina	(NA)	1	4	7
Tennessee	(NA)	9	22	10
Texas	(NA)	32	35	30
Virginia	(NA)	5	10	12
15 States	(NA)	17	23	21

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 4, 2026

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	7	23	53	15
Arizona	1	1	3	49	46
Arkansas	2	3	24	49	22
California	-	-	5	5	90
Georgia	2	7	36	48	7
Kansas	13	30	35	18	4
Louisiana	-	5	25	67	3
Mississippi	1	4	60	25	10
Missouri	-	-	15	84	1
North Carolina	-	1	21	60	18
Oklahoma	2	61	28	8	1
South Carolina	4	11	31	41	13
Tennessee	4	12	27	51	6
Texas	19	35	31	13	2
Virginia	14	21	37	28	-
15 States	12	25	30	27	6
Previous week	12	23	30	29	6
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	93	97	96
Kansas	(NA)	91	95	96
Nebraska	(NA)	88	93	99
Oklahoma	(NA)	86	91	92
South Dakota	(NA)	97	99	99
Texas	(NA)	99	100	100
6 States	(NA)	93	96	98

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	40	55	58
Kansas	(NA)	59	64	66
Nebraska	(NA)	57	65	72
Oklahoma	(NA)	79	84	67
South Dakota	(NA)	61	73	84
Texas	(NA)	90	92	97
6 States	(NA)	67	72	75

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	-	2	12
Kansas	(NA)	12	15	19
Nebraska	(NA)	5	9	17
Oklahoma	(NA)	46	51	29
South Dakota	(NA)	16	19	25
Texas	(NA)	79	81	89
6 States	(NA)	29	32	38

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 4, 2026

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	12	17	28	43	-
Kansas	13	25	39	19	4
Nebraska	6	19	40	31	4
Oklahoma	7	29	39	23	2
South Dakota	16	18	38	26	2
Texas	7	22	47	19	5
6 States	11	23	40	22	4
Previous week	12	24	38	22	4
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	(NA)	10	25	29
Florida	(NA)	20	24	45
Georgia	(NA)	11	21	22
North Carolina	(NA)	5	23	17
Oklahoma	(NA)	12	17	7
South Carolina	(NA)	13	23	21
Texas	(NA)	14	15	11
Virginia	(NA)	30	46	35
8 States	(NA)	12	22	23

(NA) Not available.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 4, 2026

[These 8 States planted 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	12	26	53	7
Florida	-	4	32	63	1
Georgia	1	8	35	50	6
North Carolina	-	2	13	64	21
Oklahoma	4	16	32	45	3
South Carolina	1	6	33	51	9
Texas	4	20	42	31	3
Virginia	7	12	26	48	7
8 States	1	9	33	50	7
Previous week	2	8	32	51	7
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sugarbeets Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 87% of the 2025 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	(NA)	13	15	23
Michigan	(NA)	8	11	25
Minnesota	(NA)	16	17	18
North Dakota	(NA)	25	33	21
4 States	(NA)	16	19	22

(NA) Not available.

Sunflowers Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 85% of the 2025 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	-	2	7
Kansas	(NA)	8	15	18
North Dakota	(NA)	3	10	4
South Dakota	(NA)	-	1	4
4 States	(NA)	2	6	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	90	95	82
California	(NA)	20	30	40
Louisiana	(NA)	98	99	98
Mississippi	(NA)	88	95	89
Missouri	(NA)	84	93	70
Texas	(NA)	96	98	97
6 States	(NA)	80	86	79

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	4	10	11
California	(NA)	5	10	9
Colorado	(NA)	50	61	74
Idaho	(NA)	35	59	59
Illinois	(NA)	6	15	16
Indiana	(NA)	7	16	20
Kansas	(NA)	18	24	40
Michigan	(NA)	18	23	33
Missouri	(NA)	3	8	9
Montana	(NA)	55	62	62
Nebraska	(NA)	38	62	76
North Carolina	(NA)	4	5	5
Ohio	(NA)	-	2	24
Oklahoma	(NA)	7	14	35
Oregon	(NA)	25	47	33
South Dakota	(NA)	53	71	71
Texas	(NA)	30	35	48
Washington	(NA)	67	83	74
18 States	(NA)	27	36	46

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Emerged – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	-	1	2
California	(NA)	2	5	1
Colorado	(NA)	20	27	38
Idaho	(NA)	8	20	20
Illinois	(NA)	1	2	4
Indiana	(NA)	-	2	6
Kansas	(NA)	3	10	16
Michigan	(NA)	3	4	13
Missouri	(NA)	-	1	2
Montana	(NA)	11	30	28
Nebraska	(NA)	14	38	40
North Carolina	(NA)	-	1	1
Ohio	(NA)	-	-	3
Oklahoma	(NA)	-	3	16
Oregon	(NA)	5	21	11
South Dakota	(NA)	17	37	28
Texas	(NA)	12	16	21
Washington	(NA)	33	55	43
18 States	(NA)	8	16	20

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 4, 2026

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	8	39	46	4
Arizona	22	16	17	15	30
Arkansas	38	34	22	5	1
California	-	30	35	30	5
Colorado	19	29	42	7	3
Connecticut	-	5	40	55	-
Delaware	14	27	33	24	2
Florida	3	18	29	41	9
Georgia	12	24	39	23	2
Idaho	7	46	31	15	1
Illinois	7	17	36	33	7
Indiana	4	8	32	51	5
Iowa	2	5	24	58	11
Kansas	12	23	32	30	3
Kentucky	5	14	32	44	5
Louisiana	6	28	35	30	1
Maine	4	6	34	54	2
Maryland	4	11	46	32	7
Massachusetts	-	5	40	55	-
Michigan	2	11	35	35	17
Minnesota	13	24	39	21	3
Mississippi	13	26	32	27	2
Missouri	7	24	35	33	1
Montana	20	28	30	20	2
Nebraska	28	17	29	25	1
Nevada	5	35	40	15	5
New Hampshire	-	-	24	76	-
New Jersey	-	-	3	97	-
New Mexico	21	29	21	11	18
New York	-	8	24	59	9
North Carolina	3	6	43	44	4
North Dakota	16	24	36	24	-
Ohio	2	4	32	57	5
Oklahoma	32	29	28	9	2
Oregon	11	28	31	29	1
Pennsylvania	1	3	21	55	20
Rhode Island	-	5	40	55	-
South Carolina	7	26	45	21	1
South Dakota	29	31	29	11	-
Tennessee	16	24	34	24	2
Texas	29	28	27	14	2
Utah	9	55	17	18	1
Vermont	4	4	70	22	-
Virginia	13	18	28	37	4
Washington	10	17	16	57	-
West Virginia	6	11	41	38	4
Wisconsin	6	15	39	34	6
Wyoming	41	27	32	-	-
48 States	22	27	28	18	5
Previous week	24	27	30	15	4
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	October 4, 2025	September 27, 2026	October 4, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	(NA)	6.3	6.3
Arizona	(NA)	6.0	6.0
Arkansas	(NA)	6.8	6.1
California	(NA)	7.0	7.0
Colorado	(NA)	5.8	5.0
Connecticut	(NA)	6.0	6.0
Delaware	(NA)	3.5	4.0
Florida	(NA)	6.8	6.2
Georgia	(NA)	6.5	5.9
Idaho	(NA)	6.3	7.0
Illinois	(NA)	5.3	5.0
Indiana	(NA)	5.0	5.2
Iowa	(NA)	1.1	1.2
Kansas	(NA)	4.5	2.3
Kentucky	(NA)	6.5	6.2
Louisiana	(NA)	6.8	6.2
Maine	(NA)	6.1	5.8
Maryland	(NA)	4.0	4.7
Massachusetts	(NA)	6.0	6.0
Michigan	(NA)	4.4	4.3
Minnesota	(NA)	2.8	3.4
Mississippi	(NA)	6.8	6.4
Missouri	(NA)	4.7	4.0
Montana	(NA)	6.4	6.9
Nebraska	(NA)	2.8	3.0
Nevada	(NA)	7.0	6.4
New Hampshire	(NA)	6.3	5.0
New Jersey	(NA)	5.0	6.0
New Mexico	(NA)	5.5	4.8
New York	(NA)	6.0	5.0
North Carolina	(NA)	5.2	5.9
North Dakota	(NA)	4.8	5.1
Ohio	(NA)	2.6	4.8
Oklahoma	(NA)	5.9	5.1
Oregon	(NA)	6.9	7.0
Pennsylvania	(NA)	5.0	6.0
Rhode Island	(NA)	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	(NA)	5.9	5.7
South Dakota	(NA)	2.7	4.4
Tennessee	(NA)	6.7	6.2
Texas	(NA)	5.8	4.7
Utah	(NA)	6.9	6.6
Vermont	(NA)	6.6	5.0
Virginia	(NA)	5.0	6.0
Washington	(NA)	6.2	6.7
West Virginia	(NA)	4.3	5.2
Wisconsin	(NA)	5.2	4.3
Wyoming	(NA)	6.4	6.8

(NA) Not available.

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 4, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	16	39	35	10
Arizona	10	7	62	21
Arkansas	59	28	13	-
California	15	10	75	-
Colorado	22	48	22	8
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	27	4	60	9
Florida	10	20	64	6
Georgia	17	47	35	1
Idaho	8	29	57	6
Illinois	11	24	55	10
Indiana	6	17	68	9
Iowa	-	1	54	45
Kansas	6	19	53	22
Kentucky	14	39	46	1
Louisiana	36	34	28	2
Maine	12	49	39	-
Maryland	1	9	79	11
Massachusetts	-	-	97	3
Michigan	-	5	74	21
Minnesota	4	16	63	17
Mississippi	54	34	12	-
Missouri	9	34	50	7
Montana	13	37	50	-
Nebraska	7	16	58	19
Nevada	50	40	10	-
New Hampshire	-	4	94	2
New Jersey	-	-	60	40
New Mexico	15	24	44	17
New York	-	3	90	7
North Carolina	12	32	52	4
North Dakota	11	30	56	3
Ohio	-	9	61	30
Oklahoma	17	38	43	2
Oregon	28	45	26	1
Pennsylvania	2	5	92	1
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	14	40	44	2
South Dakota	12	37	48	3
Tennessee	39	33	27	1
Texas	20	32	41	7
Utah	18	28	54	-
Vermont	-	75	25	-
Virginia	9	25	63	3
Washington	27	25	48	-
West Virginia	1	12	74	13
Wisconsin	5	15	67	13
Wyoming	57	29	14	-
48 States	13	24	52	11
Previous week	17	26	48	9
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 4, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	15	41	42	2
Arizona	11	7	71	11
Arkansas	53	37	10	-
California	15	10	75	-
Colorado	36	30	33	1
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	20	17	59	4
Florida	18	13	68	1
Georgia	18	49	33	-
Idaho	9	33	56	2
Illinois	12	26	55	7
Indiana	7	20	67	6
Iowa	-	5	61	34
Kansas	13	28	48	11
Kentucky	13	37	49	1
Louisiana	34	38	26	2
Maine	13	49	38	-
Maryland	1	18	75	6
Massachusetts	6	11	83	-
Michigan	5	19	64	12
Minnesota	7	25	59	9
Mississippi	52	35	13	-
Missouri	10	26	56	8
Montana	20	50	29	1
Nebraska	12	20	55	13
Nevada	15	50	35	-
New Hampshire	-	4	96	-
New Jersey	-	-	64	36
New Mexico	18	29	39	14
New York	-	2	92	6
North Carolina	8	32	57	3
North Dakota	16	31	51	2
Ohio	2	6	77	15
Oklahoma	39	35	25	1
Oregon	38	37	25	-
Pennsylvania	2	2	93	3
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	16	41	42	1
South Dakota	21	44	34	1
Tennessee	35	42	22	1
Texas	32	29	34	5
Utah	13	35	51	1
Vermont	5	32	63	-
Virginia	18	27	55	-
Washington	23	30	47	-
West Virginia	3	15	69	13
Wisconsin	6	18	66	10
Wyoming	55	30	15	-
48 States	17	27	49	7
Previous week	19	29	46	6
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Mature, Harvested, Condition
Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested, Condition
Peanuts: Harvested, Condition
Sorghum: Mature, Harvested, Condition
Soybeans: Dropping Leaves, Harvested, Condition
Sunflowers: Harvested
Sugarbeets: Harvested

Rice: Harvested
Winter Wheat: Planted, Emerged (2027 Crop)
Pasture and Range: Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific data items, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Associate Deputy Administrator (202) 720-2127

Darin Jantzi, Section Chief..... (701) 412-5953

Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower

Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief..... (202) 973-3272

Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat

Fleming Gibson, Section Chief (Acting)..... (202) 236-2428

Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco

Julie Weber, Section Chief (202) 317-0165

Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- The national specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its Agencies, offices, and employees, and institutions participating in or administering USDA programs are prohibited from discriminating based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, disability, age, marital status, family/parental status, income derived from a public assistance program, political beliefs, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity, in any program or activity conducted or funded by USDA (not all bases apply to all programs). Remedies and complaint filing deadlines vary by program or incident.

Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotope, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the responsible Agency or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

To file a program discrimination complaint, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, AD-3027, found online at [How to File a Program Discrimination Complaint](#) and at any USDA office or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by: (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or (3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.